

# BAPTISTE GOUJAUD

Ph.D. Candidate at CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France

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## EDUCATION

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### Ecole Polytechnique

PhD candidate in Optimization for Machine Learning

- Supervision: [Aymeric Dieuleveut](#), [Adrien Taylor](#).

Palaiseau, France

1 Oct. 2020 – 5 Apr. 2024

### Ecole normale supérieure de Cachan

Master of Science in Applied Mathematics: MVA

Master of Science in Fundamental Mathematics leading to “Agrégation de mathématiques”, ranked 18<sup>th</sup> nationally

Bachelor of Mathematics

Bachelor of Computer science

Cachan, France

2016 – 2017

2014 – 2016

2013 – 2014

2013 – 2014

## EXPERIENCE

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### Ecole Polytechnique

Doctoral Research Assistant, advised by [Aymeric Dieuleveut](#) and [Adrien Taylor](#)

- Research Area: Numerical optimization for Machine Learning, first-order algorithms, and systematic approaches to performance analyses and design of practical algorithms, Deep Learning.
- 8 research papers, 1 tutorial paper, and 1 blog post, listed in the “Publications” section.
- Developed the python package [PEPIT](#) to ease the discovery of performance guarantees for numerical optimization.

↳ **Downloaded more than 20k times with pip.**

- Co-organized the workshop [PEP talks](#) uniting researchers on the topic of performance certification for numerical optimization.

#### Teaching assistant

- Statistics, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Optimization, Python (Scikit-learn, Keras, PyTorch), R.

Palaiseau, France

1 Oct. 2020 – 5 Apr. 2024

### Montreal Institute for Learning Algorithms (MILA)

Research engineer, advised by [Ioannis Mitliagkas](#)

- Research Area: Optimization for Machine Learning

- Published the paper [A Study of Condition Numbers for First-Order Optimization](#) at [AISTATS2021](#).

Montreal, Canada

2019 – 2020

### Montreal Institute for Learning Algorithms (MILA)

Research engineer, advised by [Yoshua Bengio](#)

- Research Area: Deep Learning, Continual Learning

- Published the paper [Gradient-based sample selection for online continual learning](#) at [NeurIPS2019](#).

Montreal, Canada

2018 – 2019

### Apple, Advanced Computation Group

Machine Learning Research Intern, advised by [Bruno Conejo](#)

- Research Area: Computer Vision, Dense Image Registration, Deep Learning, Optimization

- Developed the Portrait mode deployed on iOS12, iPhone Xs and Xs max.

Portland, Oregon, USA

2017 – 2018

### Owkin

Machine learning research intern

- Research Area: Statistics, Clinical trials

- Published the paper [Robust Detection of Covariate-Treatment Interactions in Clinical Trials](#) at [ISCBASC2018](#).

Paris, France

Apr. – Sep. 2017

## SUPERVISION

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Damien Ferbach, CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique

- ENS Ulm’s final year (M.Sc.) internship on aligning Neural networks, in cosupervision with [Aymeric Dieuleveut](#).

- Published the paper [Proving linear mode connectivity of neural networks via optimal transport](#) at [AISTATS2024](#).

Apr. – Sep. 2023

Darya Todoskova, CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique

- Bachelor thesis supervision on proof techniques in first-order optimization.

Apr. – Sep. 2023

## SELECTED HONORS AND AWARDS

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Top reviewer at NeurIPS 2022

Best student paper award in the Workshop OPT20 at NeurIPS

Ranked 18<sup>th</sup> at the “agrégation de mathématiques”

2022

2020

2016

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Université Catholique de Louvain, Performance certification for numerical optimization

Summer 2022

- [TraDE-OPT](#) Doctoral summer school
- Computer-assisted proofs of performance certification for numerical optimization.
- Link to [practical exercises](#).

### Ecole Polytechnique, MAP545 Deep Learning and Optimization

Winter 2021, Winter 2022, Winter 2023

- Master X-HEC Data science for business (DSB)
- Deep learning with Keras and PyTorch and Optimization with Python.

### Ecole Polytechnique, MAP531 Statistics with R

Fall 2022

- Master X-HEC Data science for business (DSB)
- Statistics, hypothesis testing, bayesian statistics, R.

### Ecole Polytechnique, MAP534 Machine Learning

Fall 2020, Fall 2021

- Master X-HEC Data science for business (DSB)
- Machine Learning from Linear regression to random forest, Python and scikit-learn.

### Ecole Polytechnique, MAP361P Python

Spring 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023

- First year Polytechnique engineering course
- Introduction to Python, numpy, matplotlib.

### Lycée Blaise Pascal, Khôlles

2014-2015, 2016-2017

- First year (MPSI) and second year (MP)
- Mathematics.

## PUBLICATIONS

\*: co-first author

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### Preprints

[Provable non-accelerations of the heavy-ball method.](#)

[Goujaud B., Taylor A., Dieuleveut A. \(2023\).](#)

[Optimal first-order methods for convex functions with a quadratic upper bound.](#)

[Goujaud B., Taylor A., Dieuleveut A. \(2022\).](#)

### Journal publications

[PEPit: computer-assisted worst-case analyses of first-order optimization methods in Python.](#)

Minor revision in *Math. Prog. C*

[Goujaud B., Moucer, C., Glineur F., Hendrickx J., Taylor A., Dieuleveut A. \(2024\).](#)

Also presented in [TRADEOPT2022](#), [ICCOPT2022](#), [LOL2022](#).

[Counter-examples in first-order optimization: a constructive approach.](#)

L-CSS

[Goujaud B., Dieuleveut A., Taylor A. \(2023\).](#)

Also presented at [FoCM23](#), [SIAMOP23](#) and [CDC2023](#).

### Peer-reviewed conference proceedings

[Proving linear mode connectivity of neural networks via optimal transport.](#)

AISTATS2024

[Ferbach D., \[Goujaud B.\]\(#\), Gidel G., Dieuleveut A. \(2024\)](#)

[On Fundamental Proof Structures in First-Order Optimization.](#)

CDC2023

[Goujaud B., Dieuleveut A., Taylor A. \(2023\).](#)

[Gradient descent is optimal under lower restricted secant inequality and upper error bound.](#)

NeurIPS2023

[Guille-Escuret C., Ibrahim A., \[Goujaud B.\]\(#\), Mitliagkas I. \(2023\).](#)

[Super-acceleration with cyclical step-sizes.](#)

AISTATS2022

[Goujaud B., Scieur, D., Dieuleveut A., Taylor A., Pedregosa F. \(2022\).](#)

[A Study of Condition Numbers for First-Order Optimization.](#)

AISTATS2021

[Guille-Escuret C.\\*, \[Goujaud B.\\\*\]\(#\), Girotti M., Mitliagkas I. \(2021\)](#)

Also presented at [OPT20](#).

[Gradient-based sample selection for online continual learning.](#)

NeurIPS2019

[Aljundi R., Lin M., \[Goujaud B.\]\(#\), Bengio Y. \(2019\).](#)

[Robust Detection of Covariate-Treatment Interactions in Clinical Trials.](#)

ISCBASC2018

[Goujaud B., Tramel E., Courtiol P., Zaslavskiy M., Wainrib G. \(2018\).](#)

## Peer-reviewed workshop paper

[Quadratic minimization: from conjugate gradient to an adaptive Heavy-ball method with Polyak step-sizes.](#)

[Goujaud B., Taylor A., Dieuleveut A. \(2022\).](#)

OPT2022

Also under journal review.

## Blog post

[On the Link Between Optimization and Polynomials: Cyclical Step-sizes.](#)

[Goujaud B., Pedregosa F. \(2022\).](#)

## SOFTWARE

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- [PEPit](#), a Python package available on PyPI, assisting in finding proofs of inequalities. Downloaded 20k+ times.
- Apple portrait mode on iOS12. Used daily by millions of users.

## RESEARCH TALKS

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### Conference and invited talks

- [MIT Operations Research Center](#). *Heavy-ball does not accelerate* May 2024
- [EURO2024](#), Copenhagen, Denmark. *Heavy-ball does not accelerate* Jul. 2024
- [EUROPT2024](#), Lund, Sweden. *Heavy-ball does not accelerate* Jun. 2024
- [CDC2023](#), Singapore. *On Fundamental Proof Structures in First-Order Optimization* Dec. 2023
- [CDC2023](#), Singapore. *Finding Counter-Examples in First Order Optimization. Application to the Heavy-Ball Method* Dec. 2023
- [SIAMOP23](#), Seattle, Washington, USA. *Finding Counter-Examples in First Order Optimization* Jun. 2023
- [LOL2022](#), Marseille, France. *PEPit: a computer assistant to study first-order optimization methods* Oct. 2022
- [ICCOPT2022](#), Bethlehem, Pennsylvania. *PEPit: a computer assistant to study first-order optimization methods* Jul. 2022
- [TRADEOPT2022](#), Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium. *PEPit: a computer assistant to study first-order optimization methods* Jul. 2022
- [MLOPT](#), Montreal, Quebec, Canada. *Super-Acceleration with Cyclical Step-sizes* Jun. 2021

### Internal talks

#### Team building seminars

- Hyeres, France. *Understanding proof structures in first-order optimization* Mar. 2023
- Font Romeu, France. *PEP: a general framework to study first-order optimization methods* Mar. 2022
- Marseille, France. *Super-Acceleration with Cyclical Step-sizes* Jun. 2021

#### Simpas Group Meetings

- Palaiseau, France. *Heavy-ball does not accelerate* Mar. 2024
- Palaiseau, France. *PEP: a general framework to study first-order optimization methods* Oct. 2021

## SERVICE

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### Workshop organizer

- [PEP talks](#)

### Knowledge diffusion

- Participatory workshop in a high school as part of the [MATH.en.JEANS](#) association actions
- Outreach talk on mathematics applications in a high school

### Area Chair

#### Machine Learning conference

- [AISTATS2023](#)

### Reviewer

#### Machine Learning journal

- [JMLR](#)

#### Machine Learning conference

- [AISTATS2022](#)
- [NeurIPS2023](#)
- [NeurIPS2022](#) (Top reviewer)
- [NeurIPS2021](#)
- [L4DC 2024](#)

#### Optimization workshop

- [OPT23](#) at [NeurIPS2023](#)
- [OPT22](#) at [NeurIPS2022](#)
- [OPT21](#) at [NeurIPS2021](#)